

Expand the Theme:

Q. No: VI (B). Expand the Theme

05 Marks

प्रश्न क्रमांक VI (B) मध्ये Expand the theme वर आधारीत प्रश्न विचारला जाईल.

For Preparation:

- Warming Up a English Workshop Writing activities विचारल्या जातील.
- तसेच एखादी Proverb (म्हण) देऊन ती Expand करण्यास सांगतील
- तसेच एखाद्या ठिकाणाचे, व्यक्तीचे, प्रसंगाचे वर्णन [description] विचारले जाईल.
- तसेच एखादी कथा [story] लिहण्यास सांगितली जाईल. यामध्ये कथेचा

प्रारंभ [beginning), मध्य [middle], समारोप [end) दिलेला असेल व राहिलेला भाग आपण पूर्ण करावयाचा आहे. आम्ही दिलेल्या सर्व activities चा सराव केल्यास हा प्रश्न चांगल्या पध्दतीने सोडविता येईल.

How to expand the given proverb, Maxim?

म्हणींचा किंवा नीतीवचनांचा विस्तार कसा करावा ?

1) Understand the symbol of words in the proverb and maxim.

(दिलेल्या म्हणी मधील व नीतीवचनामधील शाब्दिक प्रतिकांचा

अर्थ समजून घ्यावा.)

2) Substitute the meaning in the idea or proverb and maxim.

(शब्दातील प्रतिके काय दर्शवितात हे सांगण्याचा प्रयत्न करावा.)

3) Give suitable story or example to the proverb and maxim.

(म्हणीनुसार किंवा सत्यवचनानुसार एखादे पुरक उदाहरण किंवा कथा लिहावी.)

4) Finally give conclusion.

(शेवटी निष्कर्ष लिहावा.)

Examples:

Speech is silver but silence is golden.

Ans :

Silver is a precious metal whereas gold is more precious than silver. Speech means our speaking. Speech has the value of silver. Speech creates good impression among the people. Some people are known because of their speaking abilities Speech wins many arguments. It is useful for the final victory in debate. Moreover, silence proves more fruitful than speech. Too much speaking spoils the party whereas silence wins the sympathy of the most of the people. Silence is accepted and respected everywhere. The value of gold is given to silence. So silence is more precious than speech.

Really speech is silver but silence is golden.

Manners are the ornaments of a person.

Ans:

Ornaments make a woman beautiful. Ornaments play vital role in making someone beautiful. In the same way, manners are the ornaments which make man polite or impolite. The man is known by his manners. The man is not known by his wealth, ornaments but whatever the manners he has. The well-mannered persons are always respected and liked by others. So, it is an immediate need to cultivate good mannerism in us. On the other hand, a wealthy and learned man who is ill mannered is not liked or respected by anyone. So, your manners are your identity cards. Moreover, they are your ornaments. If they are good, they make you beautiful. If they are bad; they make you ugly.

Let us cultivate good mannerism in us.

Failures are the stepping stones to success.

Ans:

Success is a target of every man's efforts. He does everything to be successful in his life. When he is successful, he is extremely joyful. However, when he remains failure, he is quite unhappy. Every man's every effort may not be rewarded with success. He might experience failures after failures. A failure offers a kind of experience about getting success. Constant failures enable man to persist for success. Failure is a stepping stone in the way of success. If we go through successful persons, we find that they had to face failures in their life. Sachin Tendulkar is a man of century in Indian cricket. But we should not forget that he was out on duck or below ten. Failure enriches success. Failure boosts us to get success. Really, failures are the stepping stones to success. Behind every successful man there are lot of unsuccessful years.

Books like friends should be few and well chosen.

Ans:

Man is a social animal. He can't live without his friends. So, we need friends. While choosing friends, we should be extremely careful. We must have selected friends. Books are our best friends. Books do whatever a true friend does. Books are always with us. They amuse us as well as guide us. They guide in our critical time. While choosing books we should be careful like we are careful while choosing our friends. Bad friends cultivate bad mannerism in the same way bad books affect our minds badly. So we should take certain precaution while choosing books We must choose the writings of a well-known writer It should be based on morality. It should offer us certain dosages of morality to us. The books be selected and few In this way, selected as well chosen books take us on the path of success.

A man is known by the company he keeps.

OR

Fine feathers make fine birds.

Ans:

Since man is a social animal, he always seeks the better company for him. He can't live without his friends, relatives and society which are his company. Man is known by his personal skills and abilities. However, he is also identified according to his mannerism. Moreover, the real introduction of man lies in his company. He is known with the neighbourhood where he lives. He is noticed by the friends with whom he spends his maximum time. So we should choose our friends with extreme care. We share our feelings and emotions with our friends so they must be straightforward. Our friendship must be delicate. Our friends must be free from any kind of bad habits because we very often come under the influence of our friends. The society trusts us with the help of our company. So, our company should increase our status. They must not be a stigma in our personality. They must not be destructive. Let us search for healthy company around us.

Lead India!

Ans:

Children are the part and parcel of our country. They are the pillars of our nations. They are the chief architects of modern and developed India. They

have to play an important role in the development of India. Children should lead in various sectors like Games and sports, scientific inventions, music, agricultural sector, technology. They must become responsible factors in the versatile development of India. Sachin Tendulkar had led India for the last 25 years. He not only led India but also added feathers to the glory of India. Let us take an inspiration from Sachin, Mahendra Sing Dhoni, Abhinav Bindra and Tejaswini Sawant and lead India. Children should follow Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam and lead India in the scientific development of India.

Lata Mangeshkar

lead India with her melodious and rapturous voice and A.R. Rehman with his music. So let us get inspiration from them and lead India in the field of music. India is an agricultural country.

Let us follow modern techniques in agricultural and lead India in the world. Children should preserve ancient and glorious culture of India and lead India in every field. If they lead India in various sections, India will be Superpower in wide sense.

Let us lead India and make tremendous development of India.

Each one, Teach one.

Ans:

We are fortunate to get education like technical and computer education. If we learn computer, we are called literate persons. Unless we learn, we are entitled as a computer illiterate. In the same way, there is a major group in our society which is ignorant about the importance of education. So it is our responsibility to tell importance of education to them. We should teach them how to write, how to read, and how to express themselves. Every student must make a

survey of surrounding people and find illiterate people. The students should devote minimum an hour every day for them and teach them basic language skills

and basic skills in arithmetic. If you teach a person, he will teach another one and the entire society will be literate. Education is a key of development. The educated people can make a progress in their life and in their profession. So you will change their status by teaching them. Nowadays there is a need

of computer literacy, so we should literate them in computer sector also. We should develop society by following, "Each one, and Teach one."

Dreamers create a world of their own.

Ans:

Dream means to imagine something about our plan, work or anything. The persons who see dreams are called dreamers. So they dream something for their future plans or about how achieve success in their work. Dream is the first and foremost step in getting success. Dream is a base of every successful work. It is an essence of life. When we see dream, we plan to bring it into reality. We work hard and get success in our work. As the design of architect is important in construction of building, dream is for getting success. When we look at the successful persons, we find that they are the dreamers. The dreamers create better world in which other people can live. So let us see dreams and be counted among successful persons.

Really, dreamers create a world of their own.

There is no place like home.

Ans:

Home is the best place where we like to live forever. Home is an ideal place about which every person has quite pride. We all family members live happily in our home. While living in our houses, we care and share for other family members. Our home cultivates good mannerism and habits in all of us which are useful in our life. Home is the first school of every child where he or she learns what to do,

how to do, when to do and why to do. We do not get moral teaching anywhere except our home. Our home must be like a Heaven. When Kapil Dev made a record of Highest number of wickets in test cricket, he dedicated his record to his family members. He accepted the fact that whatever he could do because of his family members mean home. So home is a source of inspiration for all of us. Really, our home is a key to success.

Let us have pride about our homes.

Save trees.

Ans:

Trees are our best friends. They add beauty to nature and enrich our life with various gifts. Trees are always with us right from our birth to the end of life.

Nowadays there is a rapid growth in deforestation. The result is that there is no rain, no water to drink. There is pollution everywhere. There are no fruits to enjoy, no shade to stay in excessive heat in summer for animals and human being. Trees provide basic needs to human life. If they are cut down, man can't complete his basic needs. Man can't live happily. So, we should save the trees. We should plant more trees in our school, villages and farms. If we intend to live carefree life, plant more trees. We should make a campaign like 'Saving Trees'

Let us save trees for our better survival in future

A picture is worth a thousand words.

Ans:

The proverb A picture is worth a thousand words tells the importance of picture or painting or photography in day to day life. It means that one picture is equally important to thousand words. No doubt words are useful for the purpose of communication. However, they express different emotions. But they fall short to express complicated emotions. In such hour pictures are useful to convey complicated emotions. We read different news in newspapers. They carry

different information. The effectiveness of news is totally depended on its pictures. Suppose, there is a news of an accident Only words can't create urgency and effectiveness of that news but the pictures of that mishap convey greater effectiveness of that news. However, the teachers use different pictures as well as handmade paintings. What is the purpose of it ? They use it because a picture saves their work of thousand words. Moreover, the students get better ideas with the help of pictures. Educationists also suggest use of pictures for better understanding. So, a picture is worth thousand words.

A bad workman blames his tools.

Ans:

The proverb A bad workman blames his tools throws light on the human tendency of hiding failure. It is the tendency of every person to blame the situation rather than their efforts. A 'bad workman stands for inactive worker.' The word tools stand for the work. When inactive person is performing any work, he has no interest in work. He does not love his work. The result of it is that the work can't be done in an effective way. Whenever other ask about the effectiveness of work, he gives the false reasons about the situations in work. It is his lack of talent. He can't perform his work satisfactorily. Skilled persons also have to face failure. Skilled persons have skills but they fail to handle the situations. In such case, skilled also blame the persons situations. It is the inability of person or failing in handling the situation that result in failure. Any work is not good or bad. The skill of worker makes it successful. Whenever any cricket match is won, the certain cricketer is labelled as 'the man of the match'. But when any match ends in failure who is responsible for it? People or players also blame bad pitch or bowling ethos. So, it is right that success has many parents, but failure is orphan. So, a bad workman blames his tools' is absolutely right.

Perseverance is the key of success.

Ans:

The proverb 'Perseverance is the key of success' indicates the procedure of getting success. Getting success is a goal of every person. But getting success is not easily possible. However, it is not an impossible task. Getting success is a herculean task. But perseverance makes it easy. Perseverance means endurance, determination and continuity in efforts. However, it can be hard work. Getting success is not a one-day matter. It is the constant journey of many efforts. So, doing efforts continuously will lead you to success. It is not possible for every person to get success in the first effort. The first effort may be failure. The person, who is struggling for getting success, must continue his efforts in achieving goal. It is rightly said, Failure is a stepping stone in the way of success. So, endurance, determination, hard work and constant efforts lead us to success. As we know the famous tale of the tortoise and hare. The tortoise won the race because of perseverance. At first the tortoise was back later he moved further because of perseverance. I would like to quote the example of Amitabh Bachchan. He was a failure in his early seven years but, later he became the super star of Bollywood. It happened because of his perseverance. Remember that Rome is not built in a day. So, continue our efforts in getting success. It is right that perseverance is the key of success.

As you sow shall you reap.

Ans:

The proverb 'as you sow shall you reap' shows the proper ordination on a person to develop in a proper way. Everyone expects to get a good result in their work. But they are unaware about the proper way of getting success. Our day-to-day deeds lead us either to success or to failure. If our efforts are good, we shall get good fruits. On the other hand, bad efforts give us bad fruits. If we sow in a better way, we shall reap in a better way. Sowing is the first activity and reaping is the last activity. Before sowing the seeds, proper care of land should be

taken. However, after planting seeds. There are many agricultural activities. The farmers must do the activities like ploughing, digging, planting, watering, weeding, giving fertilizers, spraying insecticides and pesticides to get good harvest. There should be proper co-ordination of sowing and reaping. It means that every activity from the beginning up to the end should be done carefully

There are many students who work sincerely to get the brilliant success. The students, who do not work hard, get the result according to their efforts.

So, our future success depends on present efforts. However, our present status is totally depended on past efforts. So, our work in past and present make

our future better. The parents cultivate many good values among their children. Their purpose is to grow them as ideal citizens of our country. Proper care, love, education make the children successful. The children, who do not get all those things, turn into bad activities. So, 'as you sow shall you reap is absolutely right.

Haste makes waste.

Ans:

The proverb 'Haste makes waste' tells the importance of doing anything silently and patiently. Haste' means making hurry in everything. However, it means doing anything impatiently. Haste always leads to waste means when we are in hurry in our work, our efforts are in vain means our efforts are wasted. We cannot get the expected result in our work. Haste is a wastage of time and money and so, hasting person has to face inevitable failure in his life. So, planning neatly and doing silently or patiently will lead us to sure success. We should remember that slow and steady wins the race. We know the famous fable (story) of hare and tortoise. Hare lost the race because of haste and tortoise won the race because of proper planning. So, we should plan our every activity. The person, who is planning everything, is always getting

success. The planner makes the plan of time and work. He has enough time to complete every activity properly. Because of completion of every activity, he gets success in every task. We witness many crickets matches on television. When any player is out, we remark it is because of haste. So, haste turns into waste. The newspapers carry different news of road accident. The reason of every road accident is hurry or impatient driving. So, haste makes waste' is absolutely right.

Health is wealth.

Ans:

The proverb importance of keeping our health. Health is really wealth. 'Wealth' means 'precious or valuable'. So, health is a precious thing. Health is more precious than any other materialistic wealth. 'Health' means 'sound condition of our body and mind' means we should maintain our physical and mental health. Maintaining good health is a credit side for us.

If we are healthy, we experience disease free life. Disease free life saves our money on hospitals and medicines. When we are healthy, we can do any work perfectly. If our work is done perfectly, we can achieve a lot of wealth. So, healthy health leads us to wealth. So, we should be careful about our daily mannerism and eating habits. We should say no to fast foods. Fast food leads to kidney failure, acidity, obesity and many more diseases. Our mannerism builds our health. If we follow bad mannerism, it Health is wealth' stresses the will be loss of our health and wealth. Some people smoke cigarettes and chew tobacco. Such practises lead to the dangerous disease like cancer. Cancer is the loss of wealth and health of sufferer person. We earn a lot of money but our health is not good. The money/wealth collected by us is really useless. So, health is real wealth for us. The proverb 'health is wealth' is absolutely right

Laughter is the best medicine.

Ans:

The quotation 'Laughter is the best medicine' tells the importance of laughing in our daily life. Laughter means creating laughing and joyful situations for others and for ourselves. The purpose of medicine is to make us healthy. However, it helps to cure our disease. In the same way, laughter is working as medicine. Laughter is the best exercise for our body. It decreases all types of stress and tension. Exercise keeps us healthy. So, laughter enables us to live happily, and healthy. Nowadays, many people are suffering from different tensions and stresses. They take certain medicines to decrease their tension. There is no need of medicines for them enjoy and They should enjoin every laughing situation Nowadays, there is a rapid growth in laughter's club The number of people, who are joining the laughter club, are increasing day by day. Its immediate reason is that they understand the importance of laughing in their life. They realize the importance of laughing in their life. Medical science also accepted laughter as the best medicine. Medical science has developed laughter therapy as a part of treating patients. Laughter creates positive attitude in us. Positive attitude leads us to healthy life. One can get different benefits of laughter as medicines. Let us enjoy every laughing situation So, the quotation ' Laughter is the best medicine" is absolutely correct.

Eat to live, don't live to eat.

Ans:

The maxim 'Eat to live, don't live to eat' tells the importance of living life. There are two types of persons in our surrounding. Some people consider life as important thing, some people consider enjoying meal or food as an important thing. The people, who belong to 'eat to live', think life is filled with responsibilities and duties. They want to enjoy their life. They intend complete their duties and responsibilities. They

want to grow as ideal citizens of country. They would like to serve society. They want to play a major role in the development of society. So, such people believe in living healthy life. So, they eat to live. Such people are selfless and dedicated. They always think for others. On the other hand, people, who live to eat, do not care for others. They have nothing to do for others. They are self-centred. They do not think for the betterment of society and country. They think about themselves and about their family members. The family is the only limited world for them. The social reformers, social activists belong to the group of eat to live. However, common people like us belong to 'live to eat'. The common people should follow the examples of great social workers. They should help in their work and they should believe in the philosophy of them for living others.

Experience is the best teacher.

Ans:

The quotation 'Experience is the best teacher' tells us the importance of experience in our life. Experience means doing something or feeling something. While doing and feeling something, we learn something. So, experience becomes teacher while doing and feeling something.

The teacher teaches us, the teacher guides us, the teacher shapes our career. In the same way experience teaches us. Whatever the teacher does

is done by every experience. The teacher gives us lessons in our class or in school but experience teaches us from the beginning of life up to the end of life. Today's experience becomes tomorrow's teacher. When we get bad experience, we learn that we should not repeat the same action. When we get good experience, we do the same thing again and again. Whenever a new person is doing new thing. He asks to the experienced person means his experience becomes the teacher of new person. Life is filled with many experiences, some are sweet. some are bitter. Every experience teaches us

something. It is the tendency of people to go to the experienced doctor, to go to the experienced teacher. Its immediate reason of it is that they believe in the experience of that person. So, the quotation Experience is the best teacher is absolutely right.

Knowledge is power.

Ans:

The proverb Knowledge is power shows the importance of knowledge in our life. Knowledge is getting information about something. Knowledge is education. Knowledge itself is light. Power means strength. Power means development. It may be physical, mental and spiritual. Person of knowledge or educated person is more powerful than any other persons. There are different scientists. They have developed the world because of their inventions. Their inventions are possible when they get knowledge Without knowledge inventions cannot take place. Different inventions make us powerful. This power is indirectly given by knowledge. Knowledge creates the good people in the society. Good people are the real strength of any nation. It is possible because of education or knowledge. We are living in the digital world. It has been developed because of knowledge. Knowledge is the secret of getting power or getting authority. If we study in well manner, we can become officers in different departments. Certain authority is given to us by knowledge. Any well-known politician is only known in his country. But the greatest scientists are widely known or studied all over the world They have power to rule over the mind of people. It is because of their knowledge. We should get knowledge and become a person of power. It is said that pen is mightier than sword. Pen stands for knowledge and swords stands for power. One cannot make sword if he has no knowledge. So, knowledge is the most important thing. So, the proverb Knowledge is power is absolutely right

'A friend in need is a friend indeed'

Ans:

The proverb 'A friend in need is a friend indeed' tells the importance of true friendship. It tells the criteria of judging friendship of a friend. It also throws

light on the most urgent quality of true friendship. We have many friends, schoolmates, collegemates, roommates etc. We spend our maximum time with

our friends. Friendship is the pious relationship. It is also free and frank relationship. The secrets unknown to our family members are known to

our friends. We share our moments of joys and happiness with our friends. But the friends who helps in our need or in a critical time is a real friend.

A critical time or hour of need is the most crucial period to us. It is our examination as well as the examination of our true friends. He is a true friend who stands with us in our critical time. I would like to tell a tale of lion and mouse. The lion forgave mouse for disturbing his sound sleep. But when a

time came to help the lion the mouse reached and escaped lion from the net. The mouse became a true friend of the lion. So, we should help our friends in

their need. So, 'A friend in need is a friend indeed' is absolutely correct.

'Service to man is service to God'

Ans:

The proverb 'Service to man is service to God' tells the importance of social service. It encourages us to serve common. It enables to us to find God in

common man. Serving man is serving God. Service to God means worshipping God, spending time in various activities of God. We do

service of God because we want to get peace of mind. If we serve common people, we also find eternal satisfaction. So, helping common people is the best way to reach God. Let us take the examples of different social workers. Sant Gadge Baba worked for the betterment of society. He preached people for doing something good. He thought that doing something good is doing the work of God. The well-known social reformer Baba Amate served the patients of leprosy and Adivasis. He created joy and happiness among them. He always told people whatever he did was he work of God. So, serving common people is serving God.

So, 'Service to man is service to God' is absolutely right...

I love India.

Ans:

India is the most beautiful country because it has rich and varied cultural heritage as well as natural surroundings. India is a country where one can find

unity in diversity. By seeing all those things in India, any one must love her.

India has a rich cultural heritage. Its cultural background is unique. Indian culture is the oldest culture in the world. India is a secular country where all religions live happily. There are no narrow walls of caste, creed, race and religion in India. So we love India. The natural beauty in India is remarkable.

India is considered as a heaven for the tourists. I love India because of its beautiful natural surroundings. Nowadays there is a rapid growth in the educational institutions in India. Most of the Indian doctors, engineers and scientists have been still demanded in the foreign countries. India offers complete security to all people. India is

becoming Superpower in coming years. Because of all those factors I love my India.

Really India is a great country in the world.

Live and let live.

Ans:

Life is the most beautiful gift to man given by our creator God. Let us understand the importance of life and enjoy the life given by our creator. We should welcome every opportunity in our life. While enjoying our life, we should not disturb other's life. Others have an equal right to live and enjoy life. We should enjoy jokes and laugh from the bottom of heart but our jokes should not hurt any one. We should allow others to laugh. We should encourage them to enjoy life. We are making our life beautiful with the help of nature. We use many things in nature but we should remember that the things in nature should not be destroyed at all. While becoming ourselves happy, we should allow others to be happy. Every individual, everything in nature has the right to live, so we should live and we should allow others to live.