

## Uses of Auxiliary Verb "MUST"

**'Must' is modal verb.**

### **Most often used to express:**

1. necessity and certainty,
2. to indicate a strong intention or recommendation,
3. to emphasize an opinion,
4. advise or sentiment and for prohibition (when used negatively).
5. to show Compulsion or Obligations.

### **Examples:**

- 1) We **must** obey the rules.
- 2) We **must** pay the tax.
- 3) You **must** not copy in the examination hall.
- 4) A judge **must** be impartial.
- 5) Soldiers **must** obey orders without questions.

- (i) आवश्यकता/नैतिक बंधन —
- We must obey the rules.
  - We must pay the tax.
  - You must not copy in the examination hall.
- (ii) नकार/करू नये / मनाई/प्रतिबंध अशा अर्थी —
- You must not play on the road.
- (iii) आज्ञा —
- You must read and write at home.
- (iv) संभव/शक्यता/दाट शक्यता गृहीत धरून —
- Somebody must have informed him.
  - He must be made to behave like this.
  - You must have met Birbal.
- (v) कर्तव्य —
- A judge must be impartial.
  - Soldiers must obey orders without questions.
- (vi) अप्रत्यक्ष कथन —
- He said that he must have played for the team.
- (vii) निश्चितता/अनुमान —
- If they have not taken their food, they must be feeling hungry.
  - The bus must have gone.
- (viii) Must चा नामासारखाही उपयोग केला जातो.
- This book is must for you.
- (xi) must not = musn't

Rewrite the following sentences using a modal auxiliary verb showing obligation. OR Rewrite the following sentences using 'must'.

1. It is necessary for you to take a break from the job.

**Ans:** You **must** take a break from the job.

2. It is necessary for you to keep it a secret.

**Ans:** You **must** keep it a secret.

3. It is necessary to study hard if we want to be successful in the examination.

**Ans:** We **must** study hard if we want to be successful in the examination.

4. It is necessary to obey the laws.

**Ans:** The laws **must** be obeyed.

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5. For our healthy living, it is necessary to balance our diet with all required nutrients.

**Ans:** For our healthy living our diet **must** be balanced with all required nutrients.

**For Practice:**

1. It is necessary for children to respect elders.

2. It is necessary for soldiers to obey orders without questions.

3. It is necessary for players to play for the team.

4. It is necessary to practice hard if you want to win the match.

5. It is necessary to prefer fresh food to keep our health good.

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### Use - Must/ Mustn't

1. It is necessary for him to go for a morning walk.
2. It is not necessary for them to waste their money.
3. It is not necessary for you to watch the continuously TV.
4. It will be necessary for her to book the tickets in advance.
5. It is not necessary for you to waste your time.
6. It is necessary for us to be friendly with the animals.
7. It is necessary for you to eat two or four dates every day.
8. It is not necessary for you to use a very hot iron for this shirt.
9. It is necessary for us to avoid smoking.

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