

## **SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE**

### **Definition with Examples**

Simple Present Tense is used for the incidents those have been occurring at the moment or are happening routinely over a period of time.

### **Formula**

**subject + main verb + object**

### **Rules**

Please note that there are no changes made to the actual verb form while using the Simple Present Tense except when a third person is being talked about, in which case suffix - s or -es are added to the verb. For example, go through the following sentences-

I listen to music daily.

I eat burger every day.

They get bonus every year.

Every day they go for a walk after dinner.

He goes to the gym every morning.

Reena listens to music every day.

Ravi visits her parents on weekends.

The first four sentences state an incident which is occurring regularly and there is no change in the actual form of the verb. i.e. listen, eat, get and go remained in their original forms. In the next three sentences since a third person is being talked about; therefore, the verb is suffixed with -s or -es i.e. goes, listens and visits.

For your better understanding, here we have explained Simple Present Tense under following categories:

### **a) Positive Sentences**

### **Structure/Formula:**

The structure/formula of a Simple Present Positive Sentence is -

**subject + main verb + object.**

### **Rules for making Positive Sentences in Simple Present Tense:**

If the subject is a singular noun i.e., it, he or she, then the verb is suffixed by -s or -es. In case of plural nouns there is no change in the actual form of the verb. For example, consider the below given sentences-

She listens to the lectures carefully.

I listen to the lectures carefully.

He goes to the market every day.

They go to the cinema every weekend.

The child loves noodles.

The children love noodles.

### **b) Negative Sentences**

#### **Structure/Formula:**

**The structure of a Simple Present Negative Sentence is -**

**subject + do not/does not + main verb.**

Rules for making Negative Sentences in Simple Present Tense:

If the subject is a singular noun or pronoun like - it, he, she then 'does not' is used and if the subjects are - they, we, I, you or a plural noun then 'do not' is used for the negative sentences.

**Read the below given sentences for example-**

It does not change colour.

He does not drink milk.

She does not like to swim.

Cat does not like water.

They do not believe in religion.

We do not go to the canteen.

I do not like milk.

You do not go to the market.

Elephants do not like loud noise.

### **c) Negative-Interrogative Sentences**

Negative sentences can also be converted into Negative Interrogative sentences by adding 'question words' before the subject.

#### **Structure/Formula:**

**(question words + subject + do not/does not + main verb).**

**For Example, consider the following sentences-**

Why it does not change color?

Why he does not drink milk?

Why she does not like to swim?

Why the cat does not like water?

Why they do not believe in religion?

Why we do not go to the canteen?

Why I do not like milk?

Why you do not go to the market?

Why Elephants do not like loud noise?

#### **d) Interrogative Sentences**

##### **Structure/Formula:**

The basic structure of Simple Present Interrogative Sentences is-

**Do/Does + subject + verb + object OR question words + Do/Does + subject + verb + object.**

Rules for making Interrogative Sentences in Simple Present Tense:

If the subject is -it, he , she, or a singular noun then 'does' is used and if the subject is we, they, I, you or a plural noun then 'do' is used.

**Interrogative sentences start with Do/Does or question words. For example, consider the below given sentences-**

Does it belong to him?

Does she like the speech?

Why does cat like rain?

Do we have some chocolates?

Why do they like music?

Do I owe you any money?

Do you like to have dinner?

Do cats love water?

#### **e) Interrogative-Negative Sentences**

Interrogative sentences can be converted into a combination of Interrogative and Negative sentences by adding 'not' between the subject and the verb.

### **For Example-**

Does it not belong to him?

Does she not like the speech?

Does the cat not like rain?

Do we not have some chocolates?

Do they not like music?

Do I not owe you any money?

Do you not like to have dinner?

Do cats not love water?

Now that we are thorough with the Simple Present Tense and the types of sentences- positive, negative and interrogative sentences, it's time to move on to exercises and tune our knowledge on the subject.

### **Exercises/Worksheets/Activities 1**

#### **Fill in the blanks exercises/Worksheets/Activities on Simple Present Tense:**

Complete the below given sentences with using proper simple present tense form of the verb.

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ a book daily. (read)
- 2) They \_\_\_\_\_ the national anthem every morning. (sing)
- 3) We \_\_\_\_\_ to God every day. (pray)
- 4) My mother \_\_\_\_\_ to God every day. (pray)
- 5) He \_\_\_\_\_ his grandparents on weekends. (visit)
- 6) Sheela \_\_\_\_\_ to the supermarket in evening. (go)

- 7) Children \_\_\_\_\_ new series of Jungle Book. (love)
- 8) Cats \_\_\_\_\_ milk. (love)
- 9) Cat \_\_\_\_\_ milk. (love)
- 10) Rohit \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper every day. (read)
- 11) His friends \_\_\_\_\_ a book together. (read)
- 12) His father \_\_\_\_\_ to the office every day. (go)
- 13) He \_\_\_\_\_ with his parents. (go)
- 14) All the children \_\_\_\_\_ with their parents. (go)
- 15) Elephants \_\_\_\_\_ sugarcane. (love)

**Answers-**

**1) read, 2) sing, 3) pray, 4) prays, 5) visits, 6) goes, 7) love, 8) love, 9) loves, 10) reads, 11) read, 12) goes, 13) goes, 14) go, 15) love**

**MCQ/Exercises/Worksheets/Activities on Simple Present Tense with Answers:**

**For the sentences given below choose the proper verb tense from the choices provided also cross check your answers with those provided at the end.**

**1) Plants \_\_\_\_\_ water to grow.**

- a) needs
- b) need
- c) needed

**2) Sally \_\_\_\_\_ in the house down the street.**

- a) live
- b) living

c) lives

**3) Children \_\_\_\_\_ toys.**

a) loves

b) love

c) loving

**4) Martin \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk every day with friends.**

a) goes

b) go

c) gone

**5) Martin and his friends \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk every day.**

a) goes

b) gone

c) go

**6) He \_\_\_\_\_ to read whenever he is free.**

a) like

b) likes

c) liked

**7) Children \_\_\_\_\_ to visit parks and zoo.**

a) loves

b) loved

c) love

**8) Ronny \_\_\_\_\_ to the gym every morning.**

a) gone

b) goes

c) go

**9) All of them \_\_\_\_\_ milk after dinner.**

a) drink

b) drinks

c) drank

**10) The Sun \_\_\_\_\_ heat to the earth.**

a) provide

b) provides

c) provided

**11) Rony and Sally \_\_\_\_\_ playing together.**

a) like

b) likes

c) liked

**12) My dog \_\_\_\_\_ to relax on my sofa.**

a) liked

b) like

c) likes

**13) They \_\_\_\_\_ the nearby temple every Tuesday.**



a) visited

b) visit

c) visits

**14) My aunt \_\_\_\_\_ her cat.**

a) loves

b) love

c) loved

**15) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ in the Pioneer.**

a) work

b) works

c) worked

**Answers-**

**1)b, 2)c, 3)b, 4)a, 5)c, 6)b, 7)c, 8)b, 9)a, 10)b, 11)a, 12)c, 13)b, 14)a, 15)b**

**True or False Exercises/Worksheets/Exercises on simple Present Tense with Answers:**

**Determine whether the following sentences are True or False and also check your progress from the answers provided at the end.**

1) He go to the school every day.

2) They like to hear him singing.

3) Children loves visiting circus.

4) His parents like his friends.

5) His friends visits him every Sunday.

- 6) Sally likes pizza with double cheese.
- 7) Rony wash his clothes every day.
- 8) The train blows a horn before departure.
- 9) The guard whistle before leaving.
- 10) Dogs like scrambled eggs.
- 11) Cat like to be scratched.
- 12) He wants his friend to return.
- 13) Rony and Sally plays together.
- 14) Deepak visits the doctor with his grandfather.
- 15) Plants dies without sunlight.

**Answers-**

**1)False, 2)True, 3)False, 4)True, 5)False, 6)True, 7)False, 8)True, 9)False, 10)True, 11)False, 12)True, 13)False, 14)True, 15)False**

**Crosscheck your answers with the correct sentences given below:**

- 1) He goes to the school every day.
- 3) Children love to visit the circus.
- 5) His friends visit him every Sunday.
- 7) Rony washes his clothes every day.
- 9) The guard whistles before leaving.
- 11) Cat likes to be scratched.
- 13) Rony and Sally play together.

15) Plants die without sunlight.

## **Exercises/Worksheets/Activities 2**

### **Fill in The blanks Exercises on Positive/Negative/Interrogative Sentences:**

**Complete the below given sentences with the given hints by using proper verb forms with 'do not/does not' or 'do/does' according to the sentence and also verify your progress with the answers provided.**

- 1) He \_\_\_\_\_ to music every day. **(listen)**
- 2) It \_\_\_\_\_ interest him anymore. **(do not)**
- 3) They \_\_\_\_\_ like to be interrupted. **(do not)**
- 4) Children \_\_\_\_\_ like the exams. **(do not)**
- 5) Rohit \_\_\_\_\_ want his relatives to visit during exams. **(do not)**
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ they like to have dinner early? **(do)**
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ he has key of the car? **(do)**
- 8) He \_\_\_\_\_ love his pet very much. **(do)**
- 9) The children \_\_\_\_\_ like studying. **(do not)**
- 10) I \_\_\_\_\_ have any extra pen with me. **(do not)**

### **Answers-**

**1) listens, 2) does not, 3) do not, 4) do not, 5) does not, 6) do, 7) does, 8) does not, 9) do not, 10) do not**

### **MCQ Exercises on Positive/Negative/Interrogative Sentences:**

**Complete the following sentences by choosing proper verbs and do not/does not, do does and verify your progress with the answers provided.**

- 1) Rony \_\_\_\_\_ to visit the park every evening.

a) likes

b) like

c) liked

**2) He \_\_\_\_\_ has any concern for the safety of children.**

a) does not

b) do not

c) do

**3) They \_\_\_\_\_ like the way he speak.**

a) do not

b) does

c) do

**4) Moly \_\_\_\_\_ to walk in the rain.**

a) love

b) loves

c) loved

**5) \_\_\_\_\_ I have to go to the market?**

a) Does

b) Does not

c) Do

**6) \_\_\_\_\_ she know about the developments?**

a) Do

b) Does

c) Done

**7) \_\_\_\_\_ his parents know that he is going on tour?**

a) Do

b) Does

c) Do not

**8) Ronny and Rohit \_\_\_\_\_ play together.**

a) do not

b) does not

c) does

**9) My teacher \_\_\_\_\_ likes to be interrupted.**

a) do not

b) does not

c) does

**10) \_\_\_\_\_ they have any sense of responsibility?**

a) do

b) does

c) do not

**Answers-**

**1)a, 2)a, 3)a, 4)b, 5)c, 6)b, 7)b, 8)a, 9)b, 10)a**

**True or False Exercises on Positive/Negative/Interrogative Sentences:**

**Determine whether the following sentences are True or False also verify your progress with the answers provided.**

- 1) My boss likes his coffee with extra cream.
- 2) The teachers prefers pin drop silence in the class.
- 3) He do not like to be caught.
- 4) My horse do not like swamps.
- 5) It does not go to New York.
- 6) She do not love singing.
- 7) His father does not love his job.
- 8) Do he lose his purse?
- 9) Does they love swimming?
- 10) Do they like to go for a boat ride?

**Answers-**

**1)True, 2)False, 3)False, 4)False, 5)True, 6)False, 7)True, 8)False, 9)False, 10)True**

**Crosscheck your answers with the correct sentences given below:**

- 2) The teachers prefer pin drop silence in the class.
- 3) He does not like to be caught.
- 4) My horse does not like swamps.
- 6) She does not love singing.
- 8) Does he lose his purse?
- 9) Do they love swimming?

