

## Expand the Sentence:

**\*Add a clause to the following sentence to expand it meaningfully.**

**Joining words:(That, which, who, where, why, because, if)**

- **Sentence ending word Human/man: (who)**

1. I know a doctor...

**Ans:** I know a doctor **who is popular.**

2. The police caught the man....

**Ans:** The police caught the man **who was a thief.**

3. I saw an injured boy. ....

**Ans:** I saw an injured boy **who was crying.**

4. Swami is the kid. ...

**Ans:** Swami is the kid **who is so naughty.**

- **Ending word non-living thing. (that/which)**

1. We watched the latest movie. ...

**Ans:** We watched the latest movie **that was very interesting.**

We watched the latest movie **which was very interesting.**

2. We saw an aeroplane. ...

**Ans:** We saw an aeroplane **that was high in the sky.**

We saw an aeroplane **which was high in the sky.**

3. I found a stone. ....

**Ans:** I found a stone **that was shining**.

I found a stone **which was shining**.

4. This is our world. ...

**Ans:** This is our world **that is safe to live**.

This is our world **which is safe to live**.

• **Ending word place: use (where)**

1. This is the school. ....

**Ans:** This is the school **where I studied in my childhood**.

2. She went in a popular hospital. ....

**Ans:** She went in a popular hospital **where she got special treatment**.

3. This my beautiful village. ...

**Ans:** This is my beautiful village **where I was born**.

• **Condition is there. Use (if)**

1. You will get success. ...

**Ans:** You will get success **if you work hard**.

2. We can win the match. ....

**Ans:** We can win the match **if we play attackingly**.

3. They will face the exam. ....

**Ans:** They will face the exam **if we motivate them**.

• **If sentence shows reason: use (why)**

1. I don't know the reason. ...

**Ans:** I don't know the reason **why he is unable to attend the class.**

2. I don't understand. ....

**Ans:** I don't understand **why he is absent for the exam.**

3. I can give the reason. ...

**Ans:** I can give the reason **why he is late today.**

•**If sentence shows explanations: use (because)**

1. Anil was absent yesterday. ...

**Ans:** Anil was absent yesterday **because he was in the hospital.**

2. The bird dared not fly. ...

**Ans:** The bird dared not fly **because he was afraid of falling in the sea.**

3. Raj got good marks. ....

**Ans:** Raj got good marks **because he studied very hard.**

**Other Examples:**

1. You will get success....

2. We watched the latest movie .....

3. I know a doctor....

4. I don't know the reason ...

**Ans:** I don't know the reason **why he is unable to attend the class.**

5. I don't understand.....

**Ans:** I don't understand **why he should leave his home.**

6. We selected three pieces.....

**Ans:** We select three pieces **that were cheap and nice.**

7. We watched the latest movie.....

**Ans:** We watched the latest movie **which was launched last week.**

8. We saw a snake.....

**Ans:** We saw a snake **which was very poisonous.**

9. The man lost his bag.....

**Ans:** The man lost his bag **which was new.**

10. The police caught the man.....

**Ans:** The police caught the man **who was a thief.**

11. I don't know.....

**Ans:** I don't know **what he says.**

12. Anil was absent yesterday...

**Ans:** Anil was absent yesterday **because he was in the hospital.**

13. I saw an injured bird.....

**Ans:** I saw an injured bird **which was lying on the road.**

14. I found a stone. ....

**Ans:** I found a stone **which was shining brightly.**

15. The bird dared not fly. ...

**Ans:** The bird dared not fly **because he was afraid of falling in the sea.**

16. This is the school...

**Ans:** This is the school **where I studied in my childhood.**

17. You will get success. ...

**Ans:** You will get success, **if you work hard.**

18. We saw an aeroplane. ....

**Ans:** We saw an aeroplane **which was swooping speedily towards the ground.**

19. I saw an injured boy. ....

**Ans:** I saw an injured boy **who was bleeding profusely.**

### **Extra Examples for practice :**

20 He advised me

(21) Nobody thought

(22) Swami is the kid

(23) This is

(24) We saw a small tree

25) Our parents were angry

(26) This is our world

(27) He decided

(28) That's the best thing

(29) I know a place

(30) He knows a doctor

31) We know the reason

(32) The old man couldn't walk fast

(33) I asked htm

(34) This is the place

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