



3.2 A Lesson in Life from a Beggar Q & A

Warming Up!

Chit-Chat

Make small groups and share:

***A piece of advice that stopped a bad habit in you.**

Ans: Once my father told me to cultivate good habits and mannerism. He told me the importance of good habits in our life. Since then I stopped all bad habits and started to cultivate good habits.

***A quote/proverb that you love to use often.**

Ans: Honesty is the best policy.

Work is worship.

Truth alone triumph.

Important Textual Examples of Grammar Std.10th

***An experience that taught you a lifelong lesson.**

Ans: My meeting with the well-known writer taught me a lifelong lesson.

***A story news / episode / movie / play that has impressed and changed you.**

Ans: Once I enjoyed Rajesh Khanna's Anand film. It has impressed and changed me forever. I got a new attitude to look at life.

1. Many slang expressions/terms are used for people having positive or negative traits.

Match the expressions in Column A with type of persons in Column B.

Column 'A' Column 'B' (Answer)

1. **Couch Potato** d) lazy/good for nothing
2. **Worry Wart** f) always nervous/worried
3. **Fuddy-duddy** g) old-fashioned/refuses change
4. **Wet blanket** e) spoils other people's fun/mood
5. **Whiz** a) brilliant/genius
6. **Black sheep** c) shameful person
7. **Live wire** b) very energetic/active

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Discuss with your group and write the difference in reactions of an Optimist and Pessimist.

Optimist

Pessimist

Failure in	I have studied not properly. Now I	exams/tests	I have done well but papers were tough. Now exams are burden for me.
Lose a good amount of cash	I must be careful		Thieves are increasing in our locality.
Unexpected rainfall bad weather	I must accept changes in weather. It is because of People. People's excessive use of natural resources make it.		How I can manage my works in such all bad weather.
Illness	I must go on morning walk. I must be work. I must be physically and cause of illness?		Once again a break in my work. What is the
	mentally fit. I should take nutritional diet		
	They are for extra preparation of students. They		
Extra classes in school	They are only time pass. They are are burden for me. give me extra opportunity to learn.		

***Margin Questions for Discussion:**

1. Who is Meena?

Ans: Meena is a good friend of the writer. She is an LIC officer earning a good salary.

1. What was Meena's nature like?

Ans: Meena was forever unhappy. She had gloom and cynicism. She was a pessimistic person.

1. What is meant by 'she never had anything positive Meenato say'?

Ans: She never had anything positive to say means that Meena was a pessimistic person. She always thought in a negative way.

1. Describe the location in Mumbai, where the writer spotted Meena.

Ans: The writer spotted Meena at Bombay's Flora Fountain - near Akbarallys, a popular department store.

4) What is the difference between an optimistic person and a pessimistic person?

Ans: An optimistic person always looks and thinks about positive side of life whereas a pessimistic person always looks and thinks about negative side of life. An optimistic person is hopeful about life whereas a pessimistic person is not hopeful about life.

1. What surprised the writer?

Ans: Meena's changed behaviour and her readiness to make any number of adjustments surprised the writer.

1. What lesson did Meena learn from her guru - the beggar?

Ans: Meena learnt to do compromise or adjustment with everything, enjoying every moment in life from her guru the beggar.

1. Describe an experience, where somebody has changed your way of looking at life.

Ans: Previously I was a pessimistic person. Because of my pessimistic nature. I could not get happiness. Then I read a book 'Secret of Happiness, I understood that being optimistic is the secret of happiness as well as success. I became an optimistic person in my life. Reading book changed my way of looking.

- 1. How did the beggar and his granddaughter enjoy the rain?****Ans:** The beggar and his granddaughter were playing on the road because there was no traffic. They were laughing, dapping and screaming joyously as if they were in paradise
- 2. What did Meena do to show gratitude to her guru?****Ans:** Meena sponsored guru's granddaughter to a boarding school as a mark of respect to him.

English Workshop:

Utterance Who's To said? To Whom

- 1. "Shwetha is a very beautiful girl, isn't she?"** The writer Meena
- 2. "When a pony is young, he looks handsome?"** Meena The writer

3. "It's a beautiful day." The writer	Meena
4. "No, the sun is too hot." Meena	The Writer
5. "I'm all excited, it's nice to meet old friends." Meena	The writer
6. "Let's chat." Meena	The writer
7. "We won't get a taxi in this rain" The writer	Meena
8. "Then, what's the secret of your energy." The writer	Meena
9. "A beggar changed my life." Meena	The writer

2. State whether the following statements are right or wrong. Correct the wrong ones.

1. The author and Meena were great enemies.

Ans: Wrong

The author and Meena were good friends

1. Meena was a very cheerful person initially.

Ans: Wrong

Meena was forever unhappy.

1. Meena stayed alone in an apartment in Delhi.

Ans: Wrong

Meena stayed alone in an apartment in Bangalore.

1. Meena was the second child of her parents.

Ans: Wrong

Meena was an only child of her parents.

1. The author spotted Meena at Bombay's Flora Fountain.
2. The beggar and the young girl were playing on the road because there was a lot of traffic.

Ans: Wrong

Read Also: [Clauses Expand the sentences](#)

The beggar and the young girl were playing on the road because there was no traffic.

1. **The scene of the beggar and the girl made Meenapeep into her own life.**
2. **The beggar became Meena's role model.**
3. **It took Meena almost two years to put the change**

into effect.

1. **Meena was able to give Gurudakshina directly to her Guru, the beggar.**

Ans: Wrong

Meena sponsored his granddaughter to a boarding school as a mark of respect to him

3 Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.

(a) Meena, who is an LIC officer, is **a pessimistic person.** (b) The writer was standing near Akbarallys, a popular department store because **she was waiting for rain to stop.**

(c) The only thought in the writer's mind till they reached the Grand Hotel was **what had brought about such change in Meena.** (d) Meena sponsored the granddaughter of the beggar because **it was at token of respect for the beggar.**

1. **How did the beggar change Meena's attitude? Discuss with your partner and complete the following web.**

1. playing on the road

Beggar's activities 2. laughing

that changed Meena's attitude 3. Screaming joyously

4. Clapping

1. (A) Write in your own words:

How did Meena show her gratitude to her guru?

Ans: Meena showed her gratitude to her guru by sponsoring his granddaughter to a boarding school as a mark of respect to him.

(B) Why would Meena be sad initially? Give reason. Pick out the sentences from the story which prove that

Meena was a pessimist.

Ans:

Meena would be sad initially because she was a pessimist.

1. She was forever unhappy
2. There was always something bad about her.
3. Whenever I met her, I would start to feel depressed.
4. It was as though her gloom and cynicism had a way of spreading to others
5. She never had anything positive to say on any subject or about any person.

(f) her had the habit of complaining about anything and everything (g) Naturally, she wasn't a very pleasant company and nobody wanted to visit her

(A) Find antonyms of the following words from the story.

1. **optimistic** x pessimistic
2. **new** x old
3. **drizzle** x pouring
4. **lie** x truth
5. **ugly** x beautiful
6. **frowned** x smiled
7. **hell** x heaven, paradise
8. **unhappy** x happy, cheerful
9. **disrespect** x respect
10. **unimportant** x important

(B) Go through the points below showing Meena's encounter with the beggar that

transformed her completely. The sequence of events jumbled up below. Arrange the events according to the occurrence. Fill in the number as per sequence.

Ans:

1) saw from the window the beggar and the young girl playing on the Road.

1. They enjoyed playing in the rain as if they were in Paradise.
2. On seeing them very happy, I felt ashamed of myself.
3. I decided to change using the beggar as role model. It took two years to put the change into effect.
4. **How did the beggar change Meena's attitude towards life? Write it down in 5 to 6 lines. One is done for you.**

1. The incident made Meena to look at her own life.
2. She compared her comforts with the comforts of beggar.
3. She understood the most important assets in beggar's life how to be happy.
4. She made a list of what she had and what she had not.
5. She decided to change her attitude using the beggar as her role model.
6. It took her almost two years to put the change into effect.

1. **Summarise the story with the help of the points given below.**

Ans: Meena was working as an LIC officer. Meena was a friend of Sudha. Meena was a pessimistic person. She was always unhappy. She had gloom and cynicism towards others. She never had anything positive to say on any subject or about any person. Whenever her friend Sudha asked her different questions, she answered them in a negative manner. Then one day, Meena was transferred to Bombay.

For some work Sudha went to Bombay. Sudha found herself caught in the rain at Bombay's Flora Fountain. Sudha was standing near Akbarallys waiting to stop the rain. She spotted her. At first Sudha wanted to avoid her. But because of her urge, Sudha decided to take tea with her in Grand hotel. Sudha noticed many changes in Meena. Sudha enquired about the

reason of changes in her. Meena told about the beggar's incident. Meena told that the beggar's incident had changed her. At first, she compared her life with the beggar. Then she decided to change herself. It took her two years to change completely. She considered the beggar her role model. Meena started to be happy forever. As beggar was dead, she sponsored the granddaughter of the beggar to a boarding school as a mark of respect to him.

1. Write the above summary making Meena the narrator. Begin with 'I worked in Bangalore in LIC. Sudha was my friend.....'

Ans: I was working as an LIC officer. I was a friend of Sudha. I was a pessimistic person. I was always unhappy. I had gloom and cynicism towards others. I had never anything positive to say on any subject

or about any person. Whenever my friend Sudha asked me different questions. I answered them in a negative manner.

Then one day, I was transferred to Bombay. My friend Sudha was in Bombay for some work.

Sudha found herself caught in the rain at Bombay's Flora Fountain. Sudha was standing near Akbarallys waiting to stop the rain. She spotted me. At first Sudha wanted to avoid me. But because of my urge, Sudha decided to take tea with me in Grand hotel. She noticed many changes in me.

Sudha enquired about the reasons of changes in me. I told about beggar's incident. I told that the beggar's incident had changed me. At first, I compared my life with the beggar. Then I decided to change myself. It took me two years to change completely. I considered the beggar my role model. I started to be happy forever. As the beggar was dead, I sponsored the granddaughter of the beggar to a boarding school as a mark of respect to him.

10. Project:

Divide the class in four groups. Collect four different stories written by Sudha Murthy. Select a story for every group and write it in the form of a play. Enact it in front of the class.

Ans: This is a practical activity. The students should complete it in their classes under the

guidance of their teachers.

Language Study:

1. Punctuate the following sentences.

1. **did you give any gurudakshina to your guru I asked.**

Ans: "Did you give any gurudakshina to your guru?" I

1. **no there isnt anyone like that she said.**

Ans: "No, there isn't anyone like that," she said.

2. (a) Add a suffix to the following words and make nouns.

1. kind x kindness
2. happy x happiness
3. ignore x ignorance
4. assure x assurance
5. imagine x imagination
6. depute x deputation
7. manage x management
8. assess x assessment

(b) Make 4 meaningful words by using letters from "**Pessimistic**".

1. time
2. mess
3. set
4. pet

3. Change into Indirect speech:

(a) "Meena, it's a beautiful day," I said.

Ans: I told Meena that it was a beautiful day. **(b) "Hey! I am really excited. It's nice to meet old friends. What are you doing here?" said Meena.**

Ans: Meena greeted her friends with Hey and told that she was really excited. It was nice to

meet old friends. Then she asked what she was doing there.

(c) "We won't get a taxi in this rain", I grumbled.

Ans: I grumbled that they wouldn't get a taxi in that rain. **(d) "So what? Well buy an umbrella and then go to the Grand Hotel", she said.**

Ans: She asked what that was. Then she added that they would buy an umbrella and go to the Grand Hotel.

(e) "Did you give any gurudakshina to your Guru? I asked.

Ans: I asked if she had given any gurudakshina to her Guru.

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